Re: Japanese Patent Application No. 2003-360774

"I, Yoshiko TOKUNO 1-7, Nihonbashi-Honcho 2-chome, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 103-0023 Japan declare that I am conversant with the Japanese and the English languages and the I am the translator of the document attached and certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief the following is a true and correct English translation of the specification contained in the specification which accompanied the Japanese patent application No. 2003-360774."

Signed by Yoshiko TOKUNO

30 May. 2006

Date

ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF PRIORITY DOCUMENT

Priority Date: 21 October 2003

Priority Application No.: 2003-360774

Applicant: Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd.

[NAME OF DOCUMENT]

Patent Request

(SERIAL NUMBER)

F-1552

[ADDRESSEE]

To the Commissioner of the JPO

[INVENTOR NAME]

[DOMICILE OR RESIDENCE]

1633 Oaza Matoba, Kawagoe-shi,

Saitama, Wako Pure Chemical

Industries, Ltd. Chemical Products

Research Laboratory

[NAME]

Motoshige SUMINO

[INVENTOR NAME]

[DOMICILE OR RESIDENCE]

1633 Oaza Matoba, Kawagoe-shi,

Saitama, Wako Pure Chemical

Industries, Ltd. Chemical Products

Research Laboratory

[NAME]

Kazuhito FUKASAWA

[INVENTOR NAME]

[DOMICILE OR RESIDENCE]

1633 Oaza Matoba, Kawagoe-shi,

Saitama, Wako Pure Chemical

Industries, Ltd. Chemical Products

Research Laboratory

[NAME]

Shigeaki IMAZEKI

[INVENTOR NAME]

[DOMICILE OR RESIDENCE]

1633 Oaza Matoba, Kawagoe-shi,

Saitama, Wako Pure Chemical

Industries, Ltd. Tokyo Plant

[NAME]

Tetsuya WATANABE

[APPLICANT FOR PATENT DOMICILE NAME]

(IDENTIFICATION NUMBER) 000252300

[NAME]

Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd.

[REPRESENTATIVE]

Hajime IKEZOE

[INDICATION OF FEE]

[DEPOSIT ACCOUNT NUMBER]

006035

[FEE(yen)]

21,000

[LIST OF ANNEXED DOCUMENT]Claims1[DOCUMENT]Specification1[DOCUMENT]Abstract1

[REQUIREMENT OF PROOF] Request

[DOCUMENT] SPECIFICATION

[TITLE OF INVENTION] A METHOD FOR DEUTERATION

[Industrial applicability]

[0001]

The present invention relates to a novel method for producing a triarylsulfonium salt useful as an acid-generating agent for a resist or a photo cationic polymerization initiator, having a structure that only one aromatic ring of three aromatic rings on the cationic portion thereof is different from the other two aromatic rings.

[Background of invention]

[0002]

A triarylsulfonium salt is broadly used as a photo acid-generating agent in a photolithography step in a field of semiconductor manufacturing.

[0003]

These triarylsulfonium salts can be easily convertible into various counter anions via a triarylsulfonium halide (e.g. chloride, bromide, etc.) as an intermediate.

[0004]

The known synthetic methods of triarylsulfonium bromide include, for example, (1) a method for reacting a diaryl sulfoxide and a Grignard reagent (see, e.g. non-patent literature 1, non-patent literature 2, etc.), (2) a method for condensing a diaryl sulfoxide and an aromatic hydrocarbon in the presence of aluminum chloride (see, e.g. non-patent literature 3), (3) a method for reacting a diaryl dichloro sulfide and an aromatic hydrocarbon in the presence of aluminum chloride (see, e.g. non-patent literature 4), and (4) a method for reacting a diaryl sulfide and a diaryl iodonium salt (see, e.g. non-patent literature 5).

[0005]

These methods, however, have such problems as severe reaction conditions under high temperature (e.g. reflux operation by heating, melt reaction, etc.), generation of sulfurous acid gas and drainage of a large amount of aluminum waste liquid.

[0006]

Therefore, a method for reacting a diaryl sulfoxide and an aryl Grignard reagent under a mild condition by coexisting with triethyloxonium tetrafluoroborate (Et₃O·BF₄) as an alkylating agent has been proposed (see, e.g. non-patent literature 6). However, Et₃O·BF₄ to be used in this method has problems that it is not only expensive but also an unstable compound and in addition is so harmful to human body that it is difficult to use and handle. It is not disclosed at all whether a sulfonium salt having a different structure on the cation portion is present or not as a byproduct in synthesizing an objective triarylsulfonium salt by this method.

[0007]

To solve this problem, a method for synthesizing a triarylsulfonium salt by coexisting with chlorotrimethylsilane (TMSCl) as an activator instead of Et₃O BF₄ has been proposed (see, e.g. patent literature 1). However, this method is suitable for synthesizing a sulfonium salt having three aromatic rings of the same structure on the cation portion, but has a problem that when this method is used as a method for introducing an aromatic ring having a different structure (structure b) from the aromatic rings of a diaryl sulfoxide [two aromatic rings thereof have the same structure (structure a)] into the above diaryl sulfoxide, obtained sulfonium salts having three aromatic rings include not only an objective compound (that is, a compound where two of three aromatic rings are of structure a, and another is of structure b), but also two kind of byproducts having different combinations of the aromatic rings (that is, a compound where all of three aromatic rings are of structure a, and/or a compound where one of three aromatic rings is of structure a, and the other two of them are of structure b).

[0008]

Especially, when a triarylsulfonium salt is used as an acidgenerating agent for a resist, coexisting byproducts are not suitable due to harmful effects on , for example, patterning, sensitivity, etc., which is difficult to be improved.

[0009]

Under these situations, development of a method for effectively producing a triarylsulfonium salt having a structure that only one aromatic ring of three aromatic rings thereof is different, in a high yield without forming any byproduct, has been desired.

[0010]

[patent document 1]

JP-3163615

[non-patent document 1]

B.S.Wildi, S.W.Taylor and H.A.Portratz, Journal of the American Chemical Society, Vol.73, p.1965(1951)

[non-patent document 2]

J.L.Dektar and N.P.Hacker, Journal of the American Chemical Society, Vol.112, No.16, p.6004(1990)

[non-patent document 3]

G.H.Wiegand and W.E.McEwen, The Journal of Organic chemistry, Vol.33, No.7, p.2671(1968)

[non-patent document 4]

G.Dougherty and P.D.Hammond, Journal of the American Chemical Society, Vol.61, p.80(1939)

[non-patent document 5]

J.V.Crivello and J.H.W.Lam, The Journal of Organic Chemistry, Vol.43,

No.15, p.3055(1978)

[non-patent document 6]

Kenneth K.Andersen and Nicholas E.Papanikolaou, Tetrahedron Letters, No.45, p.5445(1966)

[DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION]

[Problems to be solved by invention]

[0011]

The present invention has been completed under such circumstances mentioned above, and the theme of the present invention is to provide a method for effectively producing a triarylsulfonium salt having a structure that only one aromatic ring of three aromatic rings on the cation portion thereof is different from the other two aromatic rings (hereinafter, abbreviated as a triarylsulfonium salt relating to the present invention) in a high yield without forming any byproducts.

(Means for solving problems)

[0012]

The present invention has been made to solve the above problem and is the invention of a method for producing a triarylsulfonium salt represented by the general formula [4]:

wherein, two R¹'s represent each hydrogen atom, halogen atom, alkyl group, lower haloalkyl group, alkoxy group, acyl group, hydroxyl group, amino group, nitro group or cyano group; R represents an aryl group which may have a substituent selected from a halogen atom, an alkyl group, a lower haloalkyl group, an alkoxy group, an alkylthio group, a N-alkylcarbamoyl group and a carbamoyl group, and the above substituent is different from one represented by the above R¹; and A₁ represents a strong acid residue,

comprising reacting a diaryl sulfoxide represented by the general formula [1]:

[0015]

$$R^{1} \stackrel{\text{II}}{=} R^{1} \qquad [1]$$

[0016]

wherein, R1 represents the same as above,

and an aryl Grignard reagent represented by the general formula [2]:

[0017]

RMgX [2]

[0018]

wherein, X represents a halogen atom; R represents the same as above,

in the presence of an activator with high affinity for oxygen of 3 to 7.5 equivalents relative to the above diaryl sulfoxide, and then reacting the resultant reaction mixture with a strong acid represented by the general formula [3]:

[0019]

 HA_1 [3]

[0020]

wherein, A₁ represents the same as above,

or a salt thereof.

[EFFECT OF THE INVENTION]

[0021]

The method for producing a triarylsulfonium salt, of the present invention can produce a desired sulfonium salt to be efficiently in a high yield by using a larger amount of an activator with high affinity for oxygen than that conventionally used, without having such problems as severe reaction conditions under high temperature (e.g. reflux operation by heating, melt reaction, etc.), generation of sulfurous acid gas, drainage of a large amount of aluminum waste liquid, production of a sulfonium salt alone having the same three aromatic rings on the cation portion and formation of byproducts as impurities. Such effects are obtained by greatly increasing an amount of use of an activator with high affinity for an oxygen atom, which has not been predicted at all.

[BEST MODE FOR CARRYING-OUT OF THE INVENTION]

[0022]

In general formula [1], the halogen atom represented by R¹ includes, for example, a fluorine atom, a chlorine atom, a bromine atom and an iodine atom.

[0023]

The alkyl group represented by R¹ may be straight chained, branched or cyclic group, and includes one having generally 1 to 12 carbon atoms,

preferably 1 to 6 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a n-propyl group, an isopropyl group, a n-butyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a n-pentyl group, an isopentyl group, a sec-pentyl group, a tertpentyl group, a neopentyl group, a 2-methylbutyl group, a 1-ethylpropyl group, a n-hexyl group, an isohexyl group, a sec-hexyl group, a tert-hexyl group, a neohexyl group, a 2-methylpentyl group, a 1,2-dimethylbutyl group, a 1-ethylbutyl group, a n-heptyl group, an isoheptyl group, a secheptyl group, a tert-heptyl group, a neoheptyl group, a n-octyl group, an isooctyl group, a sec-octyl group, a tert-octyl group, a neooctyl group, a n_t nonyl group, an isononyl group, a sec-nonyl group, a tert-nonyl group, a neononyl group, a n-decyl group, an isodecyl group, a sec-decyl group, a tert-decyl group, a neodecyl group, a n-undecyl group, an isoundecyl group, a sec-undecyl group, a tert-undecyl group, a neoundecyl group, a ndodecyl group, an isododecyl group, a sec-dodecyl group, a tert-dodecyl group, a neododecyl group, a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclohexylmethyl group, a 2cyclohexylethyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclooctyl group, a cyclononyl group, a cyclodecyl group, a cycloundecyl group and a cyclododecyl group.

[0024]

The lower haloalkyl group represented by R¹ includes one having generally 1 to 4 carbon atoms, preferably 1 to 2 carbon atoms wherein some or all of hydrogen atoms are hydroganated (e.g. fluorinated, chlorinated, brominated, iodinated, etc.), and may be straight chained, branched or cyclic group, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a fluoromethyl group, a difluoromethyl group, a trifluoromethyl group, a chloromethyl group, a dichloromethyl group, a trichloromethyl group, a bromomethyl group, a dibromomethyl group, a tribromomethyl group, a iodomethyl group, a diiodomethyl group, a triiodomethyl group, a pentafluoroethyl group, a pentachloroethyl group, a pentaburomoethyl group, a pentaiodoethyl group, a heptafluoropropyl group, a heptaiodopropyl group, a heptaiodopropyl group a nonafluorobutyl group, a nonachlorobutyl group, a nonabromobutyl group and a nonaiodobutyl group.

[0025]

The alkoxy group represented by R¹ may be straight chained, branched or cyclic group, and includes one having generally 1 to 8 carbon atoms, preferably 1 to 6 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a n-propoxy group, an isopropoxy group, a n-butoxy group, an isobutoxy group, a sec-butoxy group, a tert-butoxy group, a n-pentyloxy group, an isopentyloxy group, a sec-pentyloxy group, a n-hexyloxy group, an isohexyloxy group, a sec-hexyloxy group, a tert-

hexyloxy group, a neohexyloxy group, a n-heptyloxy group, an isoheptyloxy group, a sec-heptyloxy group, a tert-heptyloxy group, a neoheptyloxy group, a n-octyloxy group, an isooctyloxy group, a sec-octyloxy group, a tert-octyloxy group, a neopentyloxy group, a cyclopropoxy group, a cyclopentyloxy group, a cyclohexyloxy group, a cyclohexyloxy group, a cycloheptyloxy group and a cyclooctyloxy group.

[0026]

The acyl group represented by R¹ includes one derived from carboxylic acid having generally 1 to 16 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a group derived from aliphatic carboxylic acids such as a formyl group, an acetyl group, a propionyl group, a butyryl group, an isobutyryl group, a valeryl group, an isovaleryl group, a pivaroyl group, a hexanoyl group, a heptanoyl group, an octanoyl group, a nonanoyl group, a decanoyl group, an undecanoyl group, a lauroyl group, a myristoyl group, a palmitoyl group and a cyclohexylcarbonyl group; and a group derived from aromatic carboxylic acids such as an benzoyl group, a naphthoyl group and a toluoyl group.

[0027]

In the general formula [2], the aryl group of the aryl group represented by R, which may have a substitutent selected from a halogen atom, an alkyl group, a lower haloalkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, an alkoxy group, an alkylthio group, a N-alkylcarbamoyl group, a carbamoyl group includes one generally having 6 to 14 carbon atoms, preferable 6 to 10 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthryl group and a phenanthryl group.

[0028]

The aryl group represented by R may have a substituent selected from a halogen atom, an alkyl group, a lower haloalkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, an alkoxy group, an alkylthio group, a N-alkylcarbamoyl group, or a carbamoyl group. Among them, the halogen atom, the alkyl group, the lower haloalkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or the alkoxy group, as the substituent is the same one exemplified as the substituent represented by R¹ in the general formula [1].

[0029]

The alkylthio group exemplified as the substituent of the aryl group represented by R, which may have one selected from a halogen atom, an alkyl group, a lower haloalkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, an alkoxy group, an alkylthio group, N-alkylcarbamoyl group, or a carbamoyl group includes one wherein oxygen atom of alkoxy group is replaced by sulfur atom, and may be straight chained, branched, or cyclic group. The specific example of such a group includes, for example, a methylthio group, an ethylthio group, a n-propylthio group, an isopropylthio group, a n-butylthio group, an isobutylthio group, a sec-butylthio group, a tert-

butylthio group, a n-pentylthio group, an isopentylthio group, a secpentylthio group, a tert-pentylthio group, a neopentylthio group, a 2-methylbutylthio group, a 1-ethylpropylthio group, a n-hexylthio group, an isohexylthio group, a sec-hexylthio group, a tert-hexylthio group, a neohexylthio group, a 2-methylpentylthio group, a 3-methylpentylthio group, a 1,2-dimethylbutylthio group, a 2,2-dimethylbutylthio group, a 1-ethylbutylthio group, a 2-ethylbutylthio group, a n-heptylthio group, an isoheptylthio group, a sec-heptylthio group, a tert-heptylthio group, a neoheptylthio group a n-octylthio group, an isooctylthio group, a secoctylthio group, a tert-octylthio group, a neooctylthio group, a cyclopentylthio group.

[0030]

The N-alkylcarbamoyl group exemplified as one of a substituent of the aryl group represented by R, which may have a group selected from a halogen atom, an alkyl group, a lower haloalkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, an alkoxy group, an alkylthio group, a N-alkylcarbamoyl group, or a carbamoyl group includes one wherein some hydrogen atoms of carbamoyl group are replaced by lower alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms. The specific example of such a group includes, for example, a N-methylcarbamoyl group, a N-ethylcarbamoyl group, a N-n-propylcarbamoyl group, a N-isopropylcarbamoyl group, a N-n-butylcarbamoylgroup, a N-isobutylcarbamoyl group, a N-tert-butylcarbamoyl group, a N-n-pentylcarbamoyl group, a N-n-hexylcarbamoyl group, a N-tert-pentylcarbamoyl group, a N-n-hexylcarbamoylgroup, a N-isohexylcarbamoylgroup and a N-tert-hexylcarbamoylgroup.

[0031]

The halogen atom represented by X includes, for example, a fluorine atom, a chlorine atom, a bromine atom and iodine atom, among them, for example, fluorine atom or chlorine atom is preferable, and in particular, fluorine atom is more preferable.

[0032]

Furthermore, substituents represented by R¹ in the general formula [1] differ from ones of the aryl group which may have substituents, represented by R in the general formula [2]. Either the following partial structure in the general formula [1]:

[0033]

$$R^1$$

[0034]

or R in the general formula [2] may be a phenyl group.

[0035]

In the general formula [3], the strong acid residue represented by A₁

includes one derived from hydrohalic acid in the general formula [5]:

[0036]

 HX_1 [5]

[0037]

(wherein X_1 represents a halogen atom); a sulfonic acid in the general formula [6]:

[0038]

 $R^2 - SO_3H$ [6]

[0039]

(wherein R² represents an alkyl group, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, which may have halogen atom, or camphor group); and an inorganic strong acid in the general formula [7]:

[0040]

 HM_1Fn [7]

[0041]

(wherein M_1 represents a metalloid metal and n is an integer of 4 or 6). [0 0 4 2]

In the general formula [5], the halogen atom represented by X_1 includes, for example, a fluorine atom, a chlorine atom, a bromine atom and an iodine atom, and among others, a chlorine atom or a bromine atom is preferable. In particular, a bromine atom is more preferable.

[0043]

In the general formula [6], the alkyl group of the alkyl group which may have halogen atoms, represented by R2 may be straight chained, branched or cyclic group, and includes one having generally 1 to 29 carbon atoms, preferably 1 to 18 carbon atoms, more preferably 1 to 8 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a n-propyl group, an isopropyl group, a n-butyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a n-pentyl group, an isopentyl group, a sec-pentyl group, a tert-pentyl group, a neopentyl group, a n-hexyl group, an isohexyl group a sec-hexyl group, a tert-hexyl group, a neohexyl group a n-heptyl group, an isoheptyl group, a sec-heptyl group, a tert-heptyl group a neoheptyl group a n-octyl group, an isooctyl group, a sec-octylgroup, a tert-octyl group, a neooctyl group, a n-nonyl group, an isononyl group, a sec-nonyl group, a tert-nonyl group, a neononyl group, a n-decyl group, an isodecyl group, a sec-decyl group, a tert-decyl group, a neodecyl group, a n-undecyl group, an isoundecyl group, a sec-undecyl group, a tert-undecyl group, a neoundecyl group, a n-dodecyl group, an isododecyl group, a sec-dodecyl group, a tert-dodecyl group, a neododecyl group, a n-tridecyl group, an isotridecyl group, a sec-tridecyl group, a terttridecyl group, a neotridecyl group, a n-tetradecyl group, an isotetradecyl group, a sec-tetradecyl group, a tert-tetradecyl group, a neotetradecyl group, a n-pentadecyl group, an isopentadecyl group, a sec-pentadecyl

group, a tert-pentadecyl group, a neopentadecyl group, a n-hexadecyl group, an isohexadecyl group, a sec-hexadecyl group, a tert-hexadecyl group, a neohexadecyl group, a n-heptadecyl group, an isoheptadecyl group, a sec-heptadecyl group, a tert-heptadecyl group, a neoheptadecyl group, a n-octadecyl group, an isooctadecyl group, a sec-octadecyl group, a tert-octadecyl group, a neooctadecyl group, a n-nonadecyl group, an isononadecyl group, a sec-nonadecyl group, a tert-nonadecyl group, a neononadecyl group, a n-icosyl group, an isoicosyl group, a sec-icosyl group, a tert-icosyl group, a neoicosyl group, a n-henicosyl group, an isohenicosyl group, a sec-henicosyl group, a tert-henicosyl group, a neoicosyl group, a n-docosyl group, an isodocosyl group, a sec-docosyl group, a tert-docosyl group, a neodocosyl group, a n-tricosyl group, an isotricosyl group, a sec-tricosyl group, a tert-tricosyl group, a neotricosyl group, a n-tetracosyl group, an isotetracosyl group, a sec-tetracosyl group, a tert-tetracosyl group, a neotetracosyl group, a n-pentacosyl group, an isopentacosyl group, a sec-pentacosyl group, a tert-pentacosyl group, a neopentacosyl group, a n-hexacosyl group, an isohexacosyl group, a sechexacosyl group, a tert-hexacosyl group, a neohexacosyl group, a nheptacosyl group, an isoheptacosyl group a sec-heptacosyl group, a tertheptacosyl group, a neoheptacosyl group, a n-octacosyl group, an isooctacosyl group, a sec-octacosyl group, a tert-octacosyl group, a neooctacosyl group, a n-nonacosyl group, an isononacosyl group, secnonacosyl group, a tert-nonacosyl group, a neononacosyl group, a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclooctyl group, a cyclononyl group, a cyclodecylgroup, a cycloundecylgroup, a cyclododecyl group, a cyclotridecyl group, a cyclotetradecyl group, a cyclopentadecyl group, a cyclohexadecyl group, a cycloheptadecyl group, a cyclooctadecyl group, a cyclononadecyl group, a cycloicosyl group a cyclohenicosyl group, a cyclodocosyl group, a cyclotricosyl group, a cyclotetracosyl group, a cyclopentacosyl group, a cyclohexacosyl group, a cycloheptacosyl group, a cyclooctacosyl group and a cyclononacosyl group.

[0044]

The aryl group of the aryl group which may have halogen atoms, represented by R² includes one having generally 6 to 16 carbon atoms, preferably 6 to 14 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthryl group, a phenanthryl group and a pyrenyl group.

[0045]

The aralkyl group of an aralkyl group which may have halogen atoms, represented by R² includes one having generally 7 to 15 carbon atoms, preferably 7 to 10 carbon atoms, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylputyl group, 1-methyl-3-phenylpropyl group, a phenylpentyl

group, a phenylhexyl group, a phenylheptyl group, a phenyloctyl group and a phenylnonyl group.

[0046]

The alkyl group, the aryl group and the aralkyl group, which may have a halogen atom, represented by R² includes one wherein some or all of hydrogen atoms of the above alkyl, aryl and aralkyl group are replaced by halogen atoms (e.g. a fluorine atom, a chlorine atom, a bromine atom, an iodine atom, etc.).

[0047]

Specifically, in the alkyl group, it is preferable that one, wherein all hydrogen atoms, or generally 1 to 30 hydrogen atoms, preferably 1 to 16 hydrogen atoms thereof are substituted by a halogen atom, and among others, one wherein all hydrogen atoms are substituted by a halogen atom is preferable.

[0048]

Specifically, in the aryl group, it is preferable that one, wherein 1 to 5 hydrogen atoms, preferably 3 to 5 hydrogen atoms in the ring thereof are substituted by a halogen atom, and among others, one wherein all hydrogen atoms in the ring thereof are substituted by a halogen atom is preferable.

[0049]

Specifically, in the aralkyl group, it is preferable that one, wherein hydrogen atoms in the alkyl group moiety and/or aryl group moiety are substituted by a halogen atom, and includes one wherein all or a part of hydrogen atoms in the alkyl group moiety thereof are substituted by a halogen atom, and 1 to 5 hydrogen atoms, preferably 5 hydrogen atoms in the aryl ring thereof are substituted by a halogen atom.

[0050]

An alkyl group, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, which may have halogen atoms, represented by R2, may further have a substituent other than said halogen atom and said substituent includes, for example, a lower alkyl group such as a methyl group, an ethyl group, a n-propyl group, an isopropyl group, a n-butyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group and a tert-butyl group; a lower haloalkyl group such as a fluoromethyl group, a difluoromethyl group, a trifluoromethyl group, a chloromethyl group, a dichloromethyl group, a trichloromethyl group, a bromomethyl group, a dibromomethyl group, a tribromomethyl group, a iodomethyl group, a diiodomethyl group, a triiodomethyl group, a trifluoroethyl group, a trichloroethyl group, a tribromoethyl group, a triiodoethyl group, a pentafluoroethyl group, a pentachloroethyl group, a pentabromoethyl group, a pentaiodoethyl group, a heptafluoropropyl group, a heptachloropropyl group, a heptabromopropyl group, a heptaiodopropyl group, a nonafluorobutyl group, a nonachlorobutyl group, a nonabromobutyl group and a nonaiodobutyl group; a lower alkoxy group

atoms such as a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a n-propoxy group, an isopropoxy group, a n-butoxy group, an isobutoxy group, a sec-butoxy group and a tert-butoxy group.

[0051]

In the general formula [7], the metalloid metal represented by M_1 includes, for example, a boron atom, a silicon atom, a phosphorus atom, an arsenic atom and an antimony atom. Among them, a boron atom, a phosphorus atom, an arsenic atom, or an antimony atom is preferable, and in particular, a boron atom or a phosphorus atom is more preferable.

[0.052]

The activating agent having high oxygen affinity to be used in this invention includes, for example, halogenotriorganosilane, triorganophosphine and triorganophosphate, which is specifically exemplified by, for example, halogenotrialkylsilanes such as chlorotrimethylsilane, chlorotriethylsilane, chlorodimethylcyclohexylsilane, chloroisopropyldimethylsilane, chlorodimethyl-tert-butylsilane, chlorodimethyl(2,3-dimethylbutyl)silane, chlorotrisopropylsilane and bromotrimethylsilane; halogenotriorganosilanes such as chlorodimethylphenylsilane; triorganophosphines such as triphenylphosphine, tri-n-butylphosphine, tri-n-hexylphosphine, tri-noctylphosphine, tricyclohexylphosphine, diethylphenylphosphine, dicyclohexylphenylphosphine, methyldiphenylphosphine, ethyldiphenylphosphine, diphenyl-n-propylphosphine, isopropyldiphenylphosphine, tri(2-methylphenyl)phosphino and tri(3methylphenyl) phosphine; triorgano phosphates such as trimethyl phosphate, triethyl phosphate, tri-n-butyl phosphate, tri-n-amyl phosphate, tri-n-octyl phosphate, triphenyl phosphate and tritolyl phosphate. Among them, halogenotrialkylsilane is preferable, and in particular, chlorotrimethylsilane is more preferable.

[0053]

The preferable examples of the diaryl sulfoxide represented in the general formula [1] include, for example, diphenylsulfoxide, bis(4-methylphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(3-methylphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-fluorophenyl)sulfoxide, bis(4-chlorophenyl)sulfoxide and dinaphthylsulfoxide, bis(hydroxyphenyl)sulfoxide.

[0054]

The preferable examples of the aryl Grignard reagents represented in the general formula [2] include, for example, phenylmagnesium bromide, 4methylphenylmagnesium bromide, 3-methylphenylmagnesium bromide, 2methylphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-tert-butylphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-cyclohexylphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-methoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 3-methoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-nbutoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 2-n-butoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-tert-butoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-cyclohexyloxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-methylthiophenylmagnesium bromide, 2,4,6trimethylphenylmagnesium bromide, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenylmagnesium bromide, 4-fluorophenylmagnesium bromide, 4chlorophenylmagnesium bromide, 4-tri-fluoromethylphenylmagnesium bromide, naphthylmagnesium bromide, phenylmagnesium chloride, 4methylphenylmagnesium chloride, 3-methylphenylmagnesium chloride, 2methylphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-tert-butylphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-cyclohexylphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-methoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 3-methoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-nbutoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 2-n-butoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-tert-butoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-cyclohexyloxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-methylthiophenylmagnesium chloride, 2,4,6trimethylphenylmagnesium chloride, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenylmagnesium chloride, 4-fluorophenylmagnesium chloride, 4chlorophenylmagnesium chloride, 4-trifluoromethylphenylmagnesium chloride and naphthylmagnesium chloride.

[0055]

The preferable examples of the hydrohalic acid represented by the general formula [5] or a salt thereof, include, for example, hydrofluoric acid, hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, hydroiodic acid or a salt thereof (e.g. lithium salt, sodium salt, potassium salt, rubidium salt, silver salt, cesium salt, etc.). Among them, hydrochloric acid or hydrobromic acid is preferable, and in particular, hydrobromic acid is more preferable.

[0056]

The preferable examples of the sulfonic acid represented by the general formula [6] or a salt thereof, include, for example, alkylsulfonic acids such as methanesulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, propanesulfonic acid, butanesulfonic acid, pentanesulfonic acid, hexanesulfonic acid, heptanesulfonic acid, octanesulfonic acid, nonanesulfonic acid, decanesulfonic acid, undecanesulfonic acid, dodecanesulfonic acid, tridecanesulfonic acid, tetradecanesulfonic acid, pentadecanesulfonic acid, hexadecanesulfonic acid, heptadecanesulfonic acid, octadecanesulfonic acid, nonadecanesulfonic acid, icosanesulfonic acid, henicosanesulfonic acid, docosanesulfonic acid, tricosanesulfonic acid and tetracosanesulfonic acid; haloalkyl sulfonic acids such as fluoromethane sulfonic acid, difluoromethanesulfonic acid, trifluoromethanesulfonic acid, chloromethanesulfonic acid, dichloromethanesulfonic acid, trichloromethanesulfonic acid, bromomethanesulfonic acid, dibromomethanesulfonic acid, tribromomethanesulfonic acid, iodomethanesulfonic acid, diiodomethanesulfonic acid, triiodomethanesulfonic acid, fluoroethanesulfonic acid,

difluoroethanesulfonic acid, trifluoroethanesulfonic acid, pentafluoroethanesulfonic acid, chloroethanesulfonic acid, dichloroethanesulfonic acid, trichloroethanesulfonic acid, pentachloroethanesulfonic acid, tribromoethanesulfonic acid, pentabromoethanesulfonic acid, triiodoethanesulfonic acid, pentaiodoethanesulfonic acid, fluoropropanesulfonic acid, trifluoropropanesulfonic acid, heptafluoropropanesulfonic acid, chloropropanesulfonic acid, trichloropropanesulfonic acid, heptachloropropanesulfonic acid, bromopropanesulfonic acid, tribromopropanesulfonic acid, heptabromopropanesulfonic acid, triiodopropanesulfonic acid, heptaiodopropanesulfonic acid, trifluorobutanesulfonic acid, nonafluorobutanesulfonic acid, trichlorobutanesulfonic acid, nonachlorobutanesulfonic acid, tribromobutanesulfonic acid, nonabromobutanesulfonic acid, triiodobutanesulfonic acid, nonaiodobutanesulfonic acid, trifluoropentanesulfonic acid, perfluoropentanesulfonic acid, trichloropentanesulfonic acid, perchloropentanesulfonic acid, tribromopentanesulfonic acid, perbromopentanesulfonic acid, triiodopentanesulfonic acid, periodopentanesulfonic acid, trifluorohexanesulfonic acid, perfluorohexanesulfonic acid, trichlorohexanesulfonic acid, perchlorohexanesulfonic acid, perbromohexanesulfonic acid, periodohexanesulfonic acid, trifluoroheptanesulfonic acid, perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid, trichloroheptanesulfonic acid, perchloroheptanesulfonic acid, perbromoheptanesulfonic acid, periodoheptanesulfonic acid, trifluorooctanesulfonic acid, perfluorooctanesulfonic acid, trichlorooctanesulfonic acid, perchlorooctanesulfonic acid, perbromooctanesulfonic acid, periodooctanesulfonic acid, trifluorononanesulfonic acid, perfluorononanesulfonic acid, trichlorononanesulfonic acid, perchlorononanesulfonic acid, perbromononanesulfonic acid, periodononanesulfonic acid, trifluorodecanesulfonic acid, perfluorodecanesulfonic acid, trichlorodecanesulfonic acid, perchlorodecanesulfonic acid, perbromodecanesulfonic acid, periododecanesulfonic acid, trifluoroundecanesulfonic acid, perfluoroundecanesulfonic acid, trichloroundecanesulfonic acid, perchloroundecanesulfonic acid, perbromoundecanesulfonic acid, periodoundecanesulfonic acid, trifluorododecanesulfonic acid, perfluorododecanesulfonic acid, trichlorododecanesulfonic acid, perchlorododecanesulfonic acid, perbromododecanesulfonic acid, periodododecanesulfonic acid, trifluorotridecanesulfonic acid, perfluorotridecanesulfonic acid, trichlorotridecanesulfonic acid, perchlorotridecanesulfonic acid, perbromotridecanesulfonic acid, periodotridecanesulfonic acid, trifluorotetradecanesulfonic acid, perfluorotetradecanesulfonic acid,

trichlorotetradecanesulfonic acid, perchlorotetradecanesulfonic acid, perbromotetradecanesulfonic acid, periodotetradecanesulfonic acid, trifluoropentadecanesulfonic acid, perfluoropentadecanesulfonic acid, trichloropentadecanesulfonic acid, perchloropentadecanesulfonic acid, perbromopentadecanesulfonic acid, periodopentadecanesulfonic acid, perfluorohexadecanesulfonic acid, perchlorohexadecanesulfonic acid, perbromohexadecanesulfonic acid, periodohexadecanesulfonic acid, perfluoroheptadecanesulfonic acid, perchloroheptadecanesulfonic acid, perbromoheptadecanesulfonic acid, periodoheptadecanesulfonic acid, perfluorooctadecanesulfonic acid, perchlorooctadecanesulfonic acid, perbromooctadecanesulfonic acid, periodooctadecanesulfonic acid, perfluorononadecanesulfonic acid, perchlorononadecanesulfonic acid, perbromononadecanesulfonic acid, periodononadecanesulfonic acid, perfluoroicosanesulfonic acid, perchloroicosanesulfonic acid, perbromoicosanesulfonic acid, periodoicosanesulfonic acid, perfluorohenicosanesulfonic acid, perchlorohenicosanesulfonic acid, perbromohenicosanesulfonic acid, periodohenicosanesulfonic acid, perfluorodocosanesulfonic acid, perchlorodocosanesulfonic acid, perbromodocosanesulfonic acid, periododocosanesulfonic acid, perfluorotricosanesulfonic acid, perchlorotricosanesulfonic acid, perbromotricosanesulfonic acid, periodotricosanesulfonic acid, perfluorotetracosanesulfonic acid, perchlorotetracosanesulfonic acid, perbromotetracosanesulfonic acid and periodotetracosanesulfonic acid; cycloalkyl sulfonic acids such as cyclopentanesulfonic acid and cyclohexanesulfonic acid; halogenated cycloalkylsulfonic acids such as 2fluorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 2-chlorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 2bromocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 2-iodocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3fluorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3-chlorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3bromocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3-iodocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3,4difluorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3,4-dichlorocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3,4-dibromocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 3,4-diiodocyclopentanesulfonic acid, 4-fluorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 4-chlorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 4-bromocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 4-iodocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4difluorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4-dichlorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4-dibromocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4-diiodocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4,6-trifluorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4,6-trichlorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4,6-tribromocyclohexanesulfonic acid, 2,4,6triiodocyclohexanesulfonic acid, tetrafluorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, tetrachlorocyclohexanesulfonic acid, tetrabromocyclohexanesulfonic acid and tetraiodocyclohexanesulfonic acid; aromatic sulfonic acids such as benzenesulfonic acid, naphthalenesulfonic acid, anthracenesulfonic acid, phenanthrenesulfonic acid and pyrenesulfonic acid; halogenated aromatic sulfonic acids such as 2-fluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 3fluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 4-fluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2-

chlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 3-chlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 4chlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2-bromobenzenesulfonic acid, 3bromobenzenesulfonic acid, 4-bromobenzenesulfonic acid, 2iodobenzenesulfonic acid, 4-iodobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4difluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-difluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4dichlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-dichlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4dibromobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-dibromobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4diiodobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-diiodobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4,6trifluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 3,4,5-trifluorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4,6trichlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 3,4,5-trichlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4,6tribromobenzenesulfonic acid, 3,4,5-tribromobenzenesulfonic acid, 2,4,6triiodobenzenesulfonic acid, 3,4,5-triiodobenzenesulfonic acid, pentafluorobenzenesulfonic acid, pentachlorobenzenesulfonic acid, pentabromobenzenesulfonic acid, pentaiodobenzenesulfonic acid, fluoronaphthalenesulfonic acid, chloronaphthalenesulfonic acid, bromonaphthalenesulfonic acid, iodonaphthalenesulfonic acid, fluoroanthracenesulfonic acid, chloroanthracenesulfonic acid, bromoanthracenesulfonic acid and iodoanthracenesulfonic acid; alkylaromatic sulfonic acids such as p-toluenesulfonic acid, 4isopropylbenzenesulfonic acid, 3,5-bis(trimethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 3,5bis(isopropyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 2,4,6-tris(trimethyl)benzenesulfonic acid and 2,4,6-tris(isopropyl)benzenesulfonic acid; halogenatedalkylaromatic sulfonic acids such as 2trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 2-trichloromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 2-tribromomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 2triiodomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 3-trichloromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 3-tribromomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 3-triiodomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 4trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 4-trichloromethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 4-tribromomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 4triiodomethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 2,6-bis(trichloromethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 2,6bis(tribromomethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 2,6bis(triiodomethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 3,5bis(trichloromethyl)benzenesulfonic acid, 3,5bis(tribromomethyl)benzenesulfonic acid and 3,5bis(triiodomethyl)benzenesulfonic acid; aralkylsulfonic acids such as benzylsulfonic acid, phenethylsulfonic acid, phenylpropylsulfonic acid, phenylbutylsulfonic acid, phenylpentylsulfonic acid, phenylhexylsulfonic acid, phenylheptylsulfonic acid, phenyloctylsulfonic acid and phenylnonylsulfonic acid; halogenated aralkylsulfonic acids such as 4fluorophenylmethyl sulfonic acid, 4-chlorophenylmethylsulfonic acid, 4bromophenylmethylsulfonic acid, 4-iodophenylmethylsulfonic acid,

tetrafluorophenylmethylsulfonic acid, tetrachlorophenylmethylsulfonic acid, tetrabromophenylmethylsulfonic acid, tetraiodophenylmethylsulfonic acid, 4-fluorophenylethylsulfonic acid, 4-chlorophenylethylsulfonic acid, 4-bromophenylethylsulfonic acid, 4-iodophenylethylsulfonic acid, 4-fluorophenylpropylsulfonic acid, 4-chlorophenylpropylsulfonic acid, 4-bromophenylpropylsulfonic acid, 4-iodophenylpropylsulfonic acid, 4-fluorophenylbutylsulfonic acid, 4-bromophenylbutylsulfonic acid, 4-chlorophenylbutylsulfonic acid, 4-bromophenylbutylsulfonic acid and 4-iodophenylbutylsulfonic acid; alicyclicsulfonic acids such as camphorsulfonic acid; and salts thereof (e.g. lithium salt, sodium salt, potassium salt, rubidium salt, silver salt, cesium salt, etc.).

[0057]

The preferable specific examples of inorganic strong acid represented by the general formula [7] or a salt thereof, include, for example, tetrafluoroborate, tetrafluoroaluminate, tetrafluoroferrate, tetrafluorogallate, hexafluorophosphate, hexafluoroarsenate, hexafluoroantimonate, hexafluorosilicate, hexafluoronickelate, hexafluorotitanate, hexafluorozirconate, and salts thereof (e.g. silver salt, potassium salt, sodium salt, lithium salt, etc.).

[0058]

The more preferable specific examples of the triarylsulfonium salt represented by the general formula [4] include, for example, one (halogen salt) represented by the general formula [8]:

[0059]

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
R^1 \\
R-S & X_1 & [8]
\end{array}$$

[0060]

(wherein R, R^1 and X_1 are the same as mentioned above), one (sulfonic acid salt) represented by the general formula [9]:

[0061]

$$R = S \quad R^2SO_3 \qquad [9]$$

$$R^1$$

[0062]

(wherein R, R^1 and R^2 are the same as mentioned above), and one (inorganic strong acid salt) represented by the general formula [10]: [0063]

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
R^{1} & & & \\
& & & \\
R-S & M_{1}Fn & & [10]
\end{array}$$

[0064]

(wherein R, R^1 , M_1 and n are the same as mentioned above). [0065]

The preferable specific examples of the sulfonium salt (halogen salt) represented by the general formula [8] include, for example, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 4-trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium bromide, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium

bromide, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide, bis(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide and bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium bromide.

[0066]

The preferable specific examples of the sulfonium salt (halogen salt) represented by the general formula [9] include, for example, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-n-

butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium p-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 3,5dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 3,5-dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 3,5-dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 3,5dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium

pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium

trifluoromethanesulfonate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium nonafluorobutanesulfonate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium perfluorooctanefonate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium pentafluorobenzenesulfonate and bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium ptrifluoromethylbenzenesulfonate.

[0067]

The preferable specific examples of the sulfonium salt (inorganic strong acid salt) represented by the general formula [10] include, for example, 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 3-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 3-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 3methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 3-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 3-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 3-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 2-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 2-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 2methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 2-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 2-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 2-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-tert-butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-tert-butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4-tertbutylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4-tert-

butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-tert-butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-tert-butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-tert-butylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-cyclohexylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 3-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 3-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 3methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 3-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 3-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 3-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium

tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 2-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 2-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 2-nbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 2-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 2-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 2-n-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4-tertbutoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-tert-butoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 2,4,6trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 2,4,6-trimethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-methylthiophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 3,5-dimethyl-4methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 3,5dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 3,5dimethyl-4-methoxyphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-fluorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4-chlorophenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 4-trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 4trifluoromethylphenyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4-

methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4-methylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4-tertbutylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4-tertbutylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4-tertbutylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4-tertbutylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4trifluoromethylphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium perchlorate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, 1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate,

1-naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, 1naphthyldiphenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4-fluorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate; bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate, bis(4-chlorophenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium perchlorate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrafluoroborate, bis(4hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluorophosphate, bis(4hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroarsenate, bis(4hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium hexafluoroantimonate, bis(4hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylborate, bis(4hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis{3,5bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate, bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetraphenylgallate and bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)phenylsulfonium tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)gallate.

[0068]

The sulfonium salt represented by the general formula [4] can be synthesized by the following method.

The diaryl sulfoxide represented by the general formula [1] is dissolved in an appropriate solvent and added with the activator with high affinity for an oxygen atom (hereinafter, abbreviated as an activator relating to the present invention) to obtain a homogenous solution. In contrast, an aryl Grignard reagent represented by the general formula [2] is prepared according to a common method, and then the above homogenous solution of the diaryl sulfoxide and the activator relating to

the present invention is added thereto at -78 to 50°C, followed by reacting for under stirring for 0.1 to 2 hours. After termination of the reaction, the obtained reaction mixture is reacted at 0 to 50°C with the strong acid represented by the general formula [3] or a salt thereof to obtain the triarylsulfonium salt represented by the general formula [4].

[0069]

The diaryl sulfoxide represented by the general formula [1] may be a commercially available product or one synthesized appropriately according to a common method (e.g. Ber., <u>23</u>, 1844 (1890), J.Chem.Soc.(C),2424 (1969), Synlett,2003 (13), p.2029, etc.).

The aryl Grignard reagent represented by the general formula [2] may be a commercially available product or one synthesized appropriately according to a common method.

[0070]

An amount of use of the activator relating to the present invention depends on kinds of the diaryl sulfoxide represented by the general formula [1] to be used, the aryl Grignard reagent represented by the general formula [2] to be used and a solvent to be used, and the lower limit thereof is preferably in the order of 3, 4 and 4.5 equivalents and the upper limit thereof is preferably in the order of 7.5, 7 and 6 equivalents, relative to an amount of the diaryl sulfoxide, and the lower limit thereof is preferably in the order of 1.2, 1.6 and 1.8 equivalents and the upper limit thereof is preferably in the order of 3, 2.8 and 2.4 equivalents, relative to an amount of the aryl Grignard reagent.

[0071]

An amount of use of the aryl Grignard reagent represented by the general formula [2] depends on kinds of the diaryl sulfoxide represented by the general formula [1] to be used and a solvent to be used, and is 1.0 to 10 equivalents, preferably 2.0 to 5.0 equivalents, relative to an amount of the diaryl sulfoxide.

[0072]

The reaction solvent to be used includes ethers such as ethyl ether, isopropyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, 1,2-dimethoxyethane, tertbuthyl methyl ether and cyclopentyl methyl ether, halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, methylene bromide, 1,2-dichloroethane and chloroform and aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene. These solvents may be used alone or in a suitable combination of two or more kinds thereof.

[0073]

A halogen salt among triarylsulfonium salts obtained by the method of the present invention can be obtained according to an ordinary method (see, e.g. WO2002/092559, etc.. Namely, the halogen salts are dissolved in alcohols such as methanol, ethanol and isopropanol, and treated with silver oxide and then various acids of 1.0 to 5.0 times by mole is added

thereto. After formed silver halide is filtered off and the alcohols are evaporated off, the mixture is dissolved again in an organic solvents such as methylene chloride, 1,2-dichloroethane, ethyl acetate, butyl acetate, propylene glycol monomethyl ether acetate, methyl isobutyl ketone and methyl ethyl ketone. The obtained solution is washed with water and then concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain a triarylsulfonium salt of which the halogen atom as the counter anion is substituted with a counter anion derived from an objective acid.

[0.07.4]

In the case of reaction in two layers system, the triarylsulfonium salt is dissolved in two layer solvents of water and an organic solvent such as methylene chloride, 1,2-dichloroethane, ethyl acetate, butyl acetate, propylene glycol monomethyl ether acetate, methyl isobutyl ketone and methyl ethyl ketone, and reacted with various acids or their alkaline metal salt or their alkaline-earth metal salt of 1.0 to 5.0 times by mole. After termination of the reaction, the obtained reaction mixture is washed with water and then concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain a triarylsulfonium salt of which the halogen atom as the counter anion is substituted with a counter anion derived from an objective acid.

Post-treatment after the reaction may be conducted according to a common method in this field.

[0075]

The method for producing a triarylsulfonium salt, of the present invention can efficiently produce a triarylsulfonium salt relating to the present invention in a high yield by using a larger amount of an activator relating to the present invention than that conventionally used, without having such problems accompanied with conventional method as severe reaction conditions under high temperature (e.g. reflux operation by heating, melt reaction, etc.), generation of sulfurous acid gas, drainage of a large amount of aluminum waste liquid, production of a sulfonium salt alone having the same three aromatic rings on the cation portion and formation of byproducts as impurities.

[0076]

Further, a triarylsulfonium salt relating to the present invention can easily produce a triarylsulfonium salt of which the counter anion is substituted with an objective counter anion, by reacting with a compound derived from an objective anion.

[0077]

Furthermore, because a triarylsulfonium salt produced by the method of the present invention contains an extremely small amount of byproducts, use of the triarylsulfonium salt as an acid generating agent can expect such effects as improvement of roughness on a profile or a sidewall of a hyperfine pattern and formation of a good rectangle pattern of reduced edge roughness.

[0078]

The present invention will be explained in detail referring to the following examples, experimental examples and comparative examples, but the present invention is not limited thereto by any means.

[EXAMPLES]

[0079]

Example 1. Synthesis of 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide

In a 4-methylphenyl Grignard reagent of 1.32 L (1.88 mol, 1.42

mol/L, 2.5 equiv.) prepared by a common method from 4-bromotoluene and magnesium as raw materials using tetrahydrofuran (THF) as a solvent was added a solution dissolving diphenyl sulfoxide of 151.71 g (0.75 mol, 1 equiv.) and chlorotrimethylsilane (TMSCl) of 407.25 g (3.75 mol, 5 equiv.) in THF of 0.6 L at -5°C to room temperature, followed by reacting under stirring for 30 minutes. After termination of the reaction, the resultant reaction mixture was poured into 12% hydrobromic acid of 1.1 L and extracted two times with dichloromethane of 1.8 L. The obtained product was washed with water and then concentrated to dryness and crystallized in acetone of 1.8 L to obtain the product of 203.7 g as a white crystal (yield: 76%). Property data thereof are shown in Table 1.

[0800]

Examples 2 to 16. Synthesis of various sulfonium salts

The same procedure as in Example 1 was carried out except for using the predetermined aryl halides shown in Tables 1 to 4 as an aryl halide instead of 4-bromotoluene used in Example 1, to obtain objective compounds. The results are shown in Tables 1 to 4.

[0081]

Examples 17 to 23. Synthesis of various sulfonium salts

The same procedure as in Example 1 was carried out except for using bromobenzene as an aryl halide instead of 4-bromotoluene used in Example 1 and the predetermined sulfoxides shown in Tables 5 and 6 as a sulfoxide instead of diphenyl sulfoxide, to obtain objective compounds. The results are shown in Table 5 and 6.

[0082]

[Table 1]

Exam.	aryl	product	Physical property data				
	halide						
1	4-bromo toluene	4- methylpheny ldiphenylsulf onium bromide	6.73(2H, d, J=8.54Hz, Ph), 2.48(3H, s, CH3); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3069, 3045, 2984, 2359, 1591, 1475, 1446, 1309, 1188, 1155, 1066, 995, 808, 763, 686				
2	3-bromo toluene	3- methylpheny ldiphenylsulf onium bromide	yeild: 77%; m.p.: 126.7-128°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.87-7.84(4H, m, Ph), 7.82-7.72 (6H, m, Ph), 7.64-7.57 (4H, m, Ph), 2.46(3H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3440, 3079, 3030, 1622, 1599, 1476, 1445, 1317, 1068, 995, 789, 767, 750, 684				
3	2-bromo toluene	2- methylpheny ldiphenylsulf onium bromide	yeild: 64%, m.p.: 228.6-228.9°C; 1 H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.86-7.73(10H, m, Ph), 7.68-7.65 (1H, m, Ph), 7.55-7.32 (2H, m, Ph), 7.09(1H, J=8.30Hz, Ph), 2.66(3H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3476, 3404, 3077, 2993, 2338, 1591, 1476, 1446, 1278, 1178, 1159, 1072, 995, 765, 688				
4	1-bromo- 4-tert- butylbenz ene	4-tert- butylphenyld iphenylsulfo nium bromide	yeild: 79%; m.p.: 232.0-233.2°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.87-7.70(14H, m, Ph), 1.35(9H, s, (CH ₃) ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3045, 2966, 1587, 1473, 1444, 1396, 1363, 1309, 1194, 1178, 1113, 1072, 995, 852, 823, 763, 688				
5	1-bromo- 4- cyclohexy lbenzene	4- cyclohexylph enyldiphenyl sulfonium bromide	yeild: 93%; m.p.: 232.0-233.2°C; 1 H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.85-7.54(12H, m, Ph), 7.54-7.51(2H, m, Ph), 2.61(1H, dt, J=6.35Hz, J=2.44Hz, CH), 1.95-1.81(4H, m, CH ₂), 1.76(1H, dddd, J-1.47Hz, J=2.68Hz, J=8.00Hz, J=13.03Hz, CH), 1.30-1.19(4H, m, CH _{2*}), 1.25(1H, dddd, J-3.14Hz, J=7.20Hz, J=8.70Hz, J=25.64Hz, CH ₂); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3412, 2924, 2851, 2091, 1585, 1475, 1444, 1410, 1327, 1186, 1111, 1068, 1022, 997, 835, 754, 684				

[0083]

[Table 2]

Exam.	aryl	product	Physical property data				
	halide		1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2				
6	1-	4-	yeild: 91%; m.p.: 155.0-156.3°C; ¹ H-				
	bromo-	methoxyphenyl	NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.89(2H, dd,				
	4-	diphenylsulfon	J=1.95Hz, J=7.08Hz, Ph), 7.80-7.68(10H, m,				
	methoxy	ium bromide	Ph), 7.23(2H, dd, J=1.95Hz, J=7.08Hz, Ph),				
	benzene		3.92(3H, s, CH ₃ O); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3481, 3393,				
	Delizerie		3080, 2841, 2575, 2019, 1587, 1495, 1475,				
			1444, 1415, 1311, 1269, 1178, 1116, 1070,				
7			1016, 939, 856, 837, 798, 756, 686				
'	.1-	3-	yeild: 77%; m.p.: 88.4-89.8°C; ¹ H- NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.89-7.83(4H, m,				
	bromo-	methoxyphenyl	Ph), 7.80-7.67(6H, m, Ph), 7.63(1H, s, Ph),				
	3-	diphenylsulfon	7.59(1H, t, J=8.18Hz, Ph), 7.25(1H, d,				
. ,	methoxy	ium bromide	J=8.18Hz, Ph), 7.21(1H, d, J=8.18Hz, Ph),				
	benzene		3.89(3H, s, CH ₃ O); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3466,				
			3387, 3084, 3032, 3015, 2976, 2839, 1591,				
	• •	`	1483, 1444, 1427, 1286, 1250, 1188, 1072,				
			1032, 997, 875, 785, 761, 684				
8	1 -	4-	yeild: 78%; m.p.: 130.4-132.5°C; ¹ H-				
1 3 4	bromo-	butoxyphenyld	NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) $\delta = 7.87(2H, d,$				
	2-	iphenylsulfoni	J=8.79Hz, Ph), 7.80-7.68(10H, m, Ph),				
1	butoxyb	um bromide	7.19(2H, d, J=9.03Hz, Ph), 4.06(2H, t,				
	enzene		J=6.34Hz, OCH ₂), 1.79(2H,dt, J=6.34Hz, J=21.49, CH ₂), 1.49(2H, dq, J=7.45Hz,				
			$J=21.49$, CH_{2} , 1.49 (ZH , dq , $J=7.45Hz$, $J=21.49Hz$, CH_{2}), 0.97 ($3H$, t , $J=7.45Hz$, CH_{3});				
			$IR(KBr)(cm^{-1}) = 3483, 3406, 3192, 3080,$				
			3022, 2957, 2874, 2575, 1900, 1767, 1682,				
			1587, 1475, 1444, 1415, 1309, 1261, 1178,				
, .			1120, 1068, 1022, 999, 964, 856, 763, 688				
9	1-	4-tert-	yeild: 40%; m.p.: 89.4-95.5°C; ¹ H-				
	bromo-	butoxyphenyld	NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) $\delta = 7.86-7.81(6H, m,$				
	4-tert-	iphenylsulfoni	Ph), 7.74-7.28(6H, m, Ph), 7.23(2H, d,				
,	butoxyb	um bromide	J=9.03Hz, Ph), 1.49(9H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻				
	enzene		1)= 3053, 2972, 2872, 1579, 1491, 1475,				
			1442, 1396, 1369, 1253, 1163, 1068, 997,				
	<u>, </u>		898, 866, 765, 744, 684				

[0084]

[Table 4]

Exam.	aryl	product	Physical property data		
1 0	halide 1- bromo- 4- methylth iobenzen e 1- bromo- 2,4,6- trimethy lbenzene	4- methylthioph enyldiphenyls ulfonium bromide 2,4,6- trimethylphen yldiphenylsulf onium bromide	yeild: 83%; m.p.: $160.8-161.8^{\circ}$ C; 1 H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.86-7.78(6H, m, Ph), 7.76-7.69(6H, m, Ph), 7.48(2H, d, J=8.54Hz, Ph), 2.53(3H, s, CH ₃ S); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3447, 3045, 2990, 2943, 1566, 1547, 1475, 1441, 1402, 1313, 1201, 1178, 1099, 1062, 997, 825, 804, 761, 748, 682 yeild: 23%; m.p.: 202.0-202.6°C; 1 H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.80-7.76(6H, m, Ph), 7.70-7.68(4H, m, Ph), 7.23(2H, s, Ph), 2.43(3H, s, CH ₃), 2.36(6H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3449, 3387, 3057, 2991, 1597, 1572, 1471, 1446, 1385, 1300, 1172, 1039,		
1 2	1-bromo -3,5- dimethy 1-4- methoxy benzene	3,5-dimethyl- 4- methoxyphen yldiphenylsul fonium bromide	997, 879, 754, 686 yeild: 84%; m.p.: 174.2-175.2°C; 1 H- NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.86-7.41 (4H, m, Ph), 7.75-7.69(6H, m, Ph), 7.50(2H, s, Ph), 3.81(3H, s, OCH ₃), 2.35(6H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3474, 3406, 3047, 3005, 2982, 2918, 1574, 1475, 1446, 1402, 1313, 1275, 1230, 1169, 1111, 1072, 999, 893, 767, 752, 684		
1 3	1- bromo- 4- fluorobe nzene	4- fluorophenyld iphenylsulfoni um bromide	yeild: 66%; m.p.: 222.0-223.2°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.11-8.07(2H, m, Ph), 7.88-7.86(4H, m, Ph), 7.79-7.69(6H, m, Ph), 7.44-7.39(2H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3466, 3071, 3015, 2986, 1587, 1491, 1446, 1404, 1309, 1240, 1165, 1103, 1066, 995, 844, 815, 756, 686		
1 4	1- bromo- 4- chlorobe nzene	4- chlorophenyld iphenylsulfoni um bromide	yeild: 66%; m.p.: 221.6-222.6°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.05-7.73(6H, m, Ph), 7.72-7.61(8H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3478, 3069, 3003, 2953, 1570, 1475, 1446, 1400, 1313, 1282, 1184, 1091, 1068, 1008, 997, 933, 841, 815, 754, 684		

[0085]

[Table 4]

Exam.	aryl	product	Physical property data
	halide	<u> </u>	
1 5	1-bromo- 4- trifluoro methylbe	4- trifluoromet hylphenyldip henylsulfoni	yeild: 72%; m.p.: 221.6-222.6°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.18(2H, d, J=8.30Hz, Ph), 7.96-7.94(6H, m, Ph), 7.82-7.72(6H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3439, 3026,
-	nzene	um bromide	1604, 1477, 1446, 1402, 1325, 1176, 1134, 1060, 1010, 844, 752, 702, 684
1 6	1- bromona phthalene	1- naphthyldip henylsulfoni um bromide	yeild: 42%; m.p.: 193.9-195.3°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.37(1H, d, J=8.06Hz, C10H7), 8.29(1H, d, J=8.30Hz, C ₁₀ H ₇), 8.07(1H, d, J=7.81Hz, C ₁₀ H ₇), 7.92-7.88(4H, m, Ph), 7.83-7.67(9H, m, Ph, C ₁₀ H ₇), 7.48(1H, d, J=7.66Hz, C ₁₀ H ₇); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3460, 3391, 3049, 1618, 1593, 1504, 1475, 1446, 1367, 1346, 1323, 1290, 1265, 1165, 1070, 997, 943, 864, 806, 779, 763, 688, 661

[0086]

[Table 5]

Exam.	sulfoxide	product	Physical property data
1 7	bis(4- methylph enyl)sulfo xide	bis(4- methylpheny l)phenylsulfo nium bromide	yeild: 90%; m.p.: 207.8-208.9°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.78(2H, d, J=7.81Hz, Ph), 7.73-7.68(7H, m, Ph), 7.48(4H, d, J=8.55Hz, Ph), 2.45(6H, S, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3617, 3065, 3003, 2955, 1589, 1491, 1443, 1402, 1315, 1290, 1186, 1124, 1068, 1014, 825, 806, 760, 688
1 8	bis(4- methoxyp henyl)sulf oxide	bis(4- methoxyphe nyl)phenylsu lfonium bromide	yeild: 94%; colorless oily substance; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.81(4H, d, J=8.79Hz, Ph), 7.72-7.69(5H, m, Ph), 7.20(4H, D, J=8.79Hz, Ph), 3.90(6H, s, OCH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3400, 3086, 2976, 2841, 2575, 1589, 1495, 1445, 1416, 1311, 1271, 1180, 1126, 1076, 1018, 837, 798, 752, 686
1 9	bis(4- tert- butylphe nyl)sulfox ide	bis(4-tert- butylphenyl) phenylsulfon ium bromide	yeild: 91%; m.p.: 245.6-245.9°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.86-7.82(6H, m, Ph), 7.76-7.71(7H, m, Ph), 1.35(9H, s, CH ₃); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3067, 2964, 2872, 1587, 1493, 1471, 1446, 1400, 1363, 1269, 1203, 1117, 1072, 1009, 997, 850, 837, 767, 690
2 0	bis(4- trifluoro methylph enyl)sulfo xide	bis(4- trifluoromet hylphenyl)ph enylsulfoniu m bromide	yeild: 39%; m.p.: 283.9-284.8°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.87-7.85(6H, m, Ph), 7.81-7.04(7H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3073, 3046, 2985, 1578, 1477, 1447, 1327, 1138, 1062, 995, 837, 769, 750, 684
2 1	bis(4- fluorophe nyl)sulfox ide	bis(4- fluorophenyl)phenylsulfo nium bromide	yeild: 72%; m.p.: 241.6-242.1°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.13-8.09(4H, m, Ph), 7.89-7.86(2H, m, Ph), 7.79-7.70(3H, m, Ph), 7.46-7.41(4H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)=3574, 3480, 3090, 3047, 3018, 2976, 1585, 1491, 1448, 1408, 1300, 1240, 1163, 1105, 1070, 1008, 848, 814, 756, 686
2 2	bis(4- chlorophe nyl)sulfox ide	bis(4- chlorophenyl)phenylsulfo nium bromide	yeild: 66%; m.p.: 179.3-180.4°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =8.02-7.98(3H, m, Ph), 7.92-7.76(2H, m, Ph), 7.75-7.65(8H, m, Ph); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3069, 2984, 1570, 1475, 1446, 1394, 1309, 1157, 1039, 1064, 997, 829, 769, 746, 686

[0.087]

[Table 6]

Exam.	sulfoxide	product	Physical property data
2 3	bis(4- hydroxyp henyl)sulf oxide	bis(4- hydroxyphen yl)phenylsulf onium bromide	収率: 69%; m.p.: 252.6-253.0°C; ¹ H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl ₃) δ =7.80-7.70(3H, m, Ph), 7.64-7.62(6H, m, Ph), 7.13-7.10(4H, m, Ph), 3.30-3.29(2H, brd, OH); IR(KBr)(cm ⁻¹)= 3061, 1595, 1579, 1496, 1441, 1342, 1288, 1224, 1109, 1072, 846, 744; 719, 679

[0088]

Formation rate of byproducts in Examples 1 to 23 was measured using high-speed liquid chromatography [Wavelength: 237 nm, Flow rate: 0.75 ml/min, Mobile phase: 6 mM tetrapropylammonium hydroxide (TPAH) solution in water – acetonitrile (water/acetonitrile = 13/7) (pH 7.0), Measuring time: 30 min]. There was no formation of byproducts.

[0089]

Comparative Example 1 and Experimental Examples 1 to 6. Effect of the equivalent of an activator relating to the present invention

The same procedure as in Example 1 was carried out except for using TMSCl (5 equiv.) used in Example 1 in the various equivalents shown in the following Table 7, to obtain objective 4-methylphenyldiphenylsulfonium bromide. Yields of the obtained objective compound, triphenylsulfonium bromide (byproduct 1) and bis(4-methylphenyl)phenyl sulfonium bromide (byproduct 2) are shown in Table 7.

[0090] [Table 7]

	T	, 	· · ·	I	
	Grignard reagent/	TMSC1/	Objective	Byproduct	Byproduct
	Diphenylsulfoxide	Diphenylsulfoxide	Compound	1	2
	(equiv.)	(equiv.)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Comparative Example 1	2.5	2.5	59	3	2
Experimental Example 1	2.5	3.0	72	2	1
Experimental Example 2	2.5	. 4.0	72	1	_
Experimental Example 3 (Example 1)	2.5	5.0	76	- -	_
Experimental Example 4	2.5	6.0	68	_	_
Experimental Example 5	2.5	7.0	70	_	
Experimental Example 6	2.5	7.5	70		

[0091]

As is clear from the comparison of the result of Comparative Example 1 and Experimental Examples 1 to 6 in Table 5, it can be understood that the yield of the objective compound is high with byproduct formation rates being extremely low in Experimental Examples 1 to 6, while the yield of the objective compound is low with byproducts being formed in Comparative Example 1. In particular, it can be also understood that byproducts are not formed at all in Experimental Examples 3 to 6.

It can be understood from the above results that byproduct formation is controlled by using an activator relating to the present invention of usually 3 to 7.5 equivalents, preferably 4 to 7 equivalents and more preferably 4.5 to 6 equivalents, relative to 1 equivalent of the diaryl sulfoxide.